



# Commercial Aircraft Propulsion and Energy Systems Research: Reducing Global Carbon Emissions

*Engineering, and Medicine National Academies of Sciences, Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences, Aeronautics and Space Engineering Board, Committee on Propulsion and Energy Systems to Reduce Commercial Aviation Carbon Emissions*

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The primary human activities that release carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) into the atmosphere are the combustion of fossil fuels (coal, natural gas, and oil) to generate electricity, the provision of energy for transportation, and as a consequence of some industrial processes. Although aviation CO<sub>2</sub> emissions only make up approximately 2.0 to 2.5 percent of total global annual CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, research to reduce CO<sub>2</sub> emissions is urgent because (1) such reductions may be legislated even as commercial air travel grows, (2) because it takes new technology a long time to propagate into and through the aviation fleet, and (3) because of the ongoing impact of global CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.

*Commercial Aircraft Propulsion and Energy Systems Research* develops a national research agenda for reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from commercial aviation. This report focuses on propulsion and energy technologies for reducing carbon emissions from large, commercial aircraft—single-aisle and twin-aisle aircraft that carry 100 or more passengers—because such aircraft account for more than 90 percent of global emissions from commercial aircraft. Moreover, while smaller aircraft also emit CO<sub>2</sub>, they make only a minor contribution to global emissions, and many technologies that reduce CO<sub>2</sub> emissions for large aircraft also apply to smaller aircraft.

As commercial aviation continues to grow in terms of revenue-passenger miles and cargo ton miles, CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are expected to increase. To reduce the contribution of aviation to climate change, it is essential to improve the effectiveness of ongoing efforts to reduce emissions and initiate research into new approaches.

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